## Math 1610 make-up midterm Oct 21, 2008

You may use one page of notes but no other texts or information sources. No calculators, computers, web resources. Reduce your answers as best you can.

1. 4 coins are tossed, two of which are fair and two of which have bias 2/3 (the probability of heads is 2/3). What is the probability that exactly 2 heads come up?

2. What is the probability of getting three red cards and two black cards when dealt 5 cards from a deck consisting of 5 red cards and 5 black cards?

**3.** A coin with unknown bias (initially assumed to be uniform in [0, 1]) is tossed twice and heads comes up both times. What is the probability that the bias (probability of heads) is greater than 1/2?

**4.** A point (x, y) is selected uniformly at random in the square  $[0, 1]^2$ . Given that  $x + y^2 < 1$ , what is the marginal distribution of x?

5. Two jars contains 3 marbles each. Jar one has three black marbles and one white marble and jar two has two blacks and two whites. Your friend reaches into a random jar and draw out two marbles, and announces that at least one is black. What is the probability that she reached into jar one?